

Homework for  
**Komplexitätstheorie**  
A. Y. 16/17  
Assignment 9

**Exercise 9.1**

Show the following:

- a) Every constant function  $n \mapsto c$ , for  $c \in \mathbb{N}$ , is time-constructible.
- b) The functions  $n \mapsto \lfloor \log n \rfloor$  and  $n \mapsto \lceil \log n \rceil$  are space-constructible.

**Exercise 9.2**

Show the following:

- a) If  $f(n)$  is time-constructible, then  $f(n)$  is space-constructible.
- b) Time- and space-constructible functions are closed under addition and multiplication.

**Exercise 9.3**

Show that  $\text{DSpace}(S(n)) = \text{co-DSpace}(S(n))$  provided that  $S(n) \geq \log n$ .

*Hint:* In the lecture, this was shown under the additional assumption that  $S(n)$  is space-constructible.

**Exercise 9.4**

Consider the following definition of a space-constructible function. A function  $S: \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$  is space-constructible if the function  $1^n \mapsto \text{bin}(S(n))$  can be computed by a DTM using only  $O(S(n))$  cells.

Show that this definition and the one you have seen in the lecture are equivalent.