Ruhr-Universität Bochum



SFB 558 "Metall-Substrat-Wechselwirkungen in der heterogenen Katalyse"

Einladung zum Vortrag von

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Thema:

"Adaptive partitioning in multilevel / multiscale simulations and the N₂O decomposition over iron zeolite catalysts"

In many applications of multilevel/multiscale simulation methods, an active zone must be modeled by a high-level electronic structure method, while a larger environmental zone can be safely modeled by an analytic potential energy function. In some cases though, the active zone must be redefined as a function of simulation time.

Examples include a reactive moiety diffusing through a liquid or solid, or a dislocation propagating through a material. In this seminar, I will present a procedure for efficiently determining smooth potential energy functions in multilevel simulations of systems in which atoms or groups of atoms move between high-level and low-level zones. Molecular dynamics (MD) simulations in the microcanonical ensemble show that our method conserves both total energy and momentum, while previously available methods fail to conserve total energy or momentum or both. Applications of this newly developed method for proton diffusion through water and extensions of our method to adaptive resolution simulations for the efficient study of dense liquids with hybrid atomistic-mesoscale MD simulations will also be discussed.

Finally, I will present recent results of the influence of H_2O and NO on the activity and reaction mechanism of the N_2O decomposition over iron zeolite catalysts. Iron zeolites are active catalysts for the stoichiometic decomposition of N_2O to N_2 and O_2 and are therefore, potentially useful for the abatement of N_2O emissions from industrial waste streams, such as those occurring in nitric acid and adipic acid plants. Using quantum mechanical calculations together with chemical reactor simulations, we have been able to explain many seemingly contradicting experimental findings.

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Gäste sind herzlich willkommen.