

Homeworks for  
**Komplexitätstheorie**  
A. Y. 13/14  
Sheet 7

**Exercise 7.1** Design padding functions for the languages CLIQUE and INDEPENDENT SET and show that they have the required properties.

**Exercise 7.2** Show the following:

- a) Every constant function  $n \mapsto c$ ,  $c \in \mathbb{N}$ , is time-constructible.
- b) The functions  $n \mapsto \lfloor \log n \rfloor$  and  $n \mapsto \lceil \log n \rceil$  are space-constructible.

**Exercise 7.3** Show the following:

- a) If  $f(n)$  is time-constructible, then  $f(n)$  is space-constructible.
- b) Time- and space-constructible functions are closed under addition and multiplication.

**Exercise 7.4** Show that  $\text{DSpace}(S(n)) = \text{co-DSpace}(S(n))$  provided that  $S(n) \geq \log n$ .

**Hint:** In the lecture, this was shown under the additional assumption that  $S(n)$  is space-constructible.